

# GEORGIA FARM REPORT



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Monthly Poultry Summary  
Farm Income & Expenses - 1998

**HIGHLIGHTS**  
Cold Storage  
Poultry Slaughter

Livestock Slaughter  
Agricultural Prices

## EGGS IN INCUBATORS--JULY 1, 1998-1999, UNITED STATES

Item	1998	1999	% of Year Ago
	--Thousands--		--Percent--
Chickens, Egg Type	31,844	31,034	97
Chickens, Broiler Type	609,057	628,034	103
Turkeys, All Breeds	34,248	33,480	98

## POULTRY HATCHING AND PLACEMENT--JUNE 1998-1999

Item	Jun 1998	May 1999	Jun 1999	% of year ago	January thru June 1998	January thru June 1999	% of year ago
	--Thousands--			--Percent--	--Thousands--		--Percent--
<b>Pullet Chicks Placed</b>							
<b>Domestic (U.S.)<sup>1/</sup></b>							
Broiler Type	6,932	7,736	7,041	102	40,550	42,951	106
Egg Type	354	283	187	53	1,543	1,447	94
<b>Chicks Hatched- Broiler Type</b>							
<b>Georgia</b>	<b>108,457</b>	<b>114,469</b>	<b>111,540</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>637,741</b>	<b>663,209</b>	<b>104</b>
United States	717,967	766,161	744,447	104	4,252,415	4,397,214	103
<b>Chicks Hatched- Egg Type</b>							
<b>Georgia</b>	<b>2,163</b>	<b>2,319</b>	<b>1,718</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>12,676</b>	<b>12,069</b>	<b>95</b>
United States	39,302	40,590	40,569	103	229,879	235,828	103
<b>Turkeys Poults Placed</b>							
U.S.	26,957	26,097 *	25,636	95	253,562 <sup>2/</sup>	243,836 <sup>3/</sup>	96

<sup>1/</sup> Domestic placements as reported by leading breeders includes expected pullet replacements from eggs sold during the preceding month at the rate of 125 pullet chicks per 30 dozen case of eggs. <sup>2/</sup> Turkey poults placed September 1997-July 1998. <sup>3/</sup> Turkey poults placed September 1998-July 1999. \*Revised.

## NUMBER OF LAYERS AND EGG PRODUCTION DURING JUNE 1998-1999

	Number of Layers		Eggs per 100 Layers		Total Eggs Produced	
	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
	--Thousands--		--Number--		--Millions--	
<b>GEORGIA</b>						
Hatching	9,055	9,699	1,866	1,907	169	185
Table	12,071	11,277	1,974	2,057	238	232
Total Georgia	21,126	20,976	1,927	1,988	407	417
<b>30 STATES</b>						
Hatching	53,012	55,340	1,786	1,821	947	1,008
Table	238,533	246,366	2,161	2,168	5,155	5,341
Total 30 States	291,545	301,706	2,093	2,104	6,102	6,349
<b>UNITED STATES</b>						
Hatching	57,302	59,842	1,785	1,821	1,023	1,090
Table	251,864	259,727	2,157	2,169	5,433	5,634
Total U.S.	309,166	319,569	2,088	2,104	6,456	6,724

**COMMERCIAL POULTRY SLAUGHTER<sup>1/</sup>--MAY-JUNE 1998-1999**

Item	June 1998			% of Year Ago	January thru June 1998		% of Year Ago
	Jun 1998	May 1999	Jun 1999 <sup>2/</sup>		1998	1999	
	--Thousands--			--Percent--	--Thousands--		--Percent--
<b>Young Chickens</b>							
Georgia	95,492	95,399	100,133	105	560,627	578,503	103
United States	668,284	670,631	698,515	105	3,894,383	4,042,829	104
<b>Mature Chickens</b>							
Light Type, U.S.	9,066	9,588	8,989	99	53,460	57,205	107
Heavy Type, U.S.	5,901	5,733	6,309	107	33,144	33,862	102
Total, U.S.	14,967	15,321	15,298	102	86,604	91,067	105
<b>Percent Condemned</b>							
<b>Young Chickens</b>							
	--Percent--				--Percent--		
Georgia	1.5	1.6	1.6		1.8	1.8	
United States	1.7	1.6	1.6		1.8	1.7	

1/ Federally inspected slaughter data as collected by Meat and Poultry Inspection Program. 2/ Preliminary.

**COMMERCIAL RED MEAT PRODUCTION--UNITED STATES<sup>1/</sup>**

Kind	Jun 1998	Jun 1999	1999 as % of 1998 <sup>2/</sup>
	--Million Pounds--		
Beef	2,248	2,321	103
Veal	20	19	94
Pork	1,444	1,583	110
Lamb & Mutton	20	17	89
Total Red Meat	3,732	3,940	106

1/ Based on packers dress weights and excludes farm slaughter. 2/ Percentages based on unrounded data.

**LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTER--UNITED STATES<sup>1/</sup>, June 1998, 1999**

Species	Number Slaughtered			Average Liveweight		Total Live Weight	
	1998	1999	1999 as % of 1998	1998	1999	1998	1999
	--Thousand Head--			--Pounds--		--Thousand Pounds--	
Cattle	3,108.1	3,207.4	103	1,197	1,195	3,721,462	3,833,039
Calves	117.0	104.7	89	283	297	33,143	31,069
Hogs	7,729.5	8,318.9	108	255	259	1,968,838	2,156,622
Sheep & Lambs	294.5	269.7	92	134	130	39,416	35,107

1/ Includes slaughter under Federal Inspection and other commercial slaughter, excludes farm slaughter.

**COLD STORAGE STOCKS--UNITED STATES, JUNE 30, 1999**

Commodity	Jun 30, 1998	May 31, 1999	Jun 30, 1999	Percent of Jun 1998	Percent of May 1999
	--Thousand Pounds--			--Percent--	
Butter	60,550	136,575	121,537	201	89
Cheese, Natural	583,717	676,698	674,989	116	100
Eggs, Frozen	10,176	9,685	11,275	111	116
Frozen Fruit	836,193	800,736	877,830	105	110
Fruit Juices, Frozen	2,892,800	2,582,640	2,308,587	80	89
Meats, Red	771,048	914,047	851,205	110	93
Beef, Frozen	316,494	306,739	292,733	92	95
Pork, Frozen	426,812	585,575	536,246	126	92
Poultry, Frozen	1,273,430	1,313,457	1,402,672	110	107
Turkeys, Frozen	656,500	494,277	555,049	85	112
Vegetables, Frozen	1,513,864	1,646,587	1,657,681	109	101
Potatoes, Frozen	1,316,450	1,255,521	1,248,120	95	99
Peanuts, Shelled	489,526	681,333	647,905	132	95
Peanuts, In Shell	22,402	27,977	30,357	136	109
Pecans, Shelled	46,054	28,855	28,958	63	100
Pecans, In Shell	117,529	51,633	37,010	31	72

**VALUE ADDED BY THE AGRICULTURAL SECTOR  
VIA THE PRODUCTION OF GOODS AND SERVICES, GEORGIA, 1994-1998<sup>1/</sup>**

Item	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
--Thousand Dollars--					
Final crop output	2,164,542	2,225,288	2,390,545	2,302,914	1,954,492
Food grains	56,259	42,677	83,540	52,768	30,831
Feed crops	139,857	122,631	197,111	158,713	101,944
Cotton	391,759	741,333	742,347	725,532	593,690
Oil crops	612,401	480,477	497,321	458,388	440,826
Tobacco	135,854	148,505	176,320	158,409	158,965
Fruits and tree nuts	101,975	126,108	70,094	133,341	83,836
Vegetables	340,254	415,747	349,840	426,787	384,705
All other crops	186,457	198,246	205,969	236,401	251,851
Home consumption	354	354	361	367	367
Value of inventory adjustment <sup>2/</sup>	199,372	(50,790)	67,642	(47,792)	(92,524)
Final animal output	2,744,465	2,774,214	3,207,328	3,300,660	3,406,788
Meat animals	430,987	413,235	359,930	462,762	327,302
Dairy products	239,673	223,476	243,191	220,360	240,084
Poultry and eggs	1,984,519	2,110,261	2,588,655	2,672,274	2,798,821
Miscellaneous livestock	38,960	35,491	44,797	46,108	41,394
Home consumption	983	879	819	877	875
Value of inventory adjustment <sup>2/</sup>	49,343	(9,128)	(30,064)	(101,721)	(1,688)
Services and forestry	554,505	628,289	634,573	721,729	773,804
Machine hire and customwork	35,292	32,695	36,356	43,698	38,489
Other farm income	301,688	367,528	355,094	425,938	464,880
Gross imputed rental value of farm dwellings	217,525	228,066	243,122	252,092	270,435
Final agricultural sector output	5,463,512	5,627,791	6,232,446	6,325,303	6,135,084
Intermediate consumption outlays (less)	2,540,074	2,876,434	3,235,407	3,343,262	3,286,229
Farm origin	1,082,186	1,158,331	1,413,544	1,401,348	1,325,469
Feed purchased	757,583	826,077	1,066,764	992,752	936,943
Livestock and poultry purchased	214,127	217,614	217,209	276,791	254,682
Seed purchased	110,476	114,640	129,571	131,805	133,844
Manufactured inputs	532,172	596,892	628,294	680,797	636,660
Fertilizers and lime	222,881	237,278	255,282	263,635	228,515
Pesticides	163,997	187,007	204,291	227,099	221,457
Petroleum fuel and oils	104,039	115,042	131,662	136,781	124,351
Electricity	41,255	57,565	37,059	53,282	62,337
Other intermediate expenses	925,716	1,121,211	1,193,569	1,261,117	1,324,100
Repair and maintenance of capital items	170,804	177,075	202,903	184,840	177,472
Machine hire and customwork	82,507	119,225	134,152	110,529	114,595
Marketing, storage, and transportation				288,843	330,664
Contract labor	22,762	32,890	44,407	47,191	48,315
Miscellaneous expenses	444,723	555,588	498,691	629,714	653,054
Net government transactions (plus)	38,532	(38,011)	9,968	1,482	64,556
+ Direct Government payments	139,726	66,392	114,700	109,159	178,283
- Motor vehicle registration and licensing fees	6,642	7,139	4,811	5,605	8,119
- Property taxes	94,552	97,264	99,921	102,072	105,608
Gross value added	2,961,970	2,713,347	3,007,007	2,983,523	2,913,411
Capital consumption (less)	324,982	333,553	339,566	345,921	351,060
Net value added	2,636,988	2,379,794	2,667,441	2,637,602	2,562,351
Factor payments (less)	567,348	616,837	651,655	648,196	667,971
Employee compensation (total hired labor)	221,828	237,829	247,311	262,898	276,235
Net rent received by nonoperator landlords	114,607	124,625	123,571	94,077	82,286
Real estate and nonreal estate interest	230,913	254,383	280,773	291,221	309,450
Net farm income	2,069,640	1,762,956	2,015,786	1,989,406	1,894,381

<sup>1/</sup> Final sector output is the gross value of the commodities and services produced within a year. Net value-added is the sector's contribution to the National economy and is the sum of the income from production earned by all factors-of- production. Net farm income is the farm operators' share of income from the sector's production activities. The concept presented is consistent with that employed by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. <sup>2/</sup> A positive value of inventory change represents current-year production not sold by December 1. A negative value, shown in parenthesis, is an offset to production from prior years included in current-year sales.

# INDEX NUMBERS - GEORGIA AND UNITED STATES

	Jun 1998	Jul 1998	Jun 1999	Jul 1999
<b>GEORGIA (1977=100)</b>				
Prices Received				
All Commodities	150	145	132	129
Crops	146	138	116	114
Livestock & Products	153	151	144	141
<b>UNITED STATES (1990-92=100)</b>				
Prices Received	102	102	98	94
Prices Paid	117	116	117	116
Ratio <sup>1/</sup>	87	88	84	81

1/ Ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid.

## PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS--JULY 15, 1999, WITH COMPARISONS

Commodity	Price per Unit	Georgia			United States		
		Jul 1998	Jun 1999	Jul 15, 1999	Jul 1998	Jun 1999	Jul 15, 1999
Winter Wheat	\$/Bu.				2.48	2.32	2.07
Oats	\$/Bu.				1.19	1.22	1.10
Corn	\$/Bu.	2.81	2.36	2.15	2.19	1.97	1.65
Cotton	Cts./Lb.	67.7	54.5	53.2 <sup>1/</sup>	68.0	55.5	54.9 <sup>1/</sup>
Tobacco	\$/Lb.	1.460			1.630		
Soybeans	\$/Bu.		4.69	4.37	6.14	4.44	4.04
All Hay, Baled <sup>2/</sup>	\$/Ton				88.60	81.70	78.40
Hogs	\$/Cwt.	34.90	35.50	29.90	36.90	34.20	31.20
Sows	\$/Cwt.	27.20	30.70	22.20	26.00	28.30	21.30
Barrows & Gilts	\$/Cwt.	35.80	36.00	30.70	37.60	34.50	31.80
Beef Cattle <sup>3/</sup>	\$/Cwt.	42.20	45.60	47.70	58.40	63.70	62.10
Cows <sup>4/</sup>	\$/Cwt.	33.80	34.30	37.30	34.70	36.70	38.20
Steers & Heifers	\$/Cwt.	59.20	66.70	68.00	61.00	66.70	64.60
Calves	\$/Cwt.	67.20	81.50	83.60 <sup>6/</sup>	76.60	89.00	88.50 <sup>6/</sup>
All Milk <sup>5/</sup>	\$/Cwt.	13.80	14.60	14.10 <sup>6/</sup>	14.20	13.10	13.60 <sup>6/</sup>
Turkeys <sup>2/</sup>	Cts./Lbs.				37.5	41.5	41.8
Chickens							
Excl. Broilers <sup>2/</sup>	Cts./Lbs.	15.9	14.8	14.4			
Com'l Broilers <sup>7/</sup>	Cts./Lbs.	45.5	39.0	38.5	44.0	38.5	38.1
Eggs, All <sup>2/8/</sup>	Cts./Doz.	82.8	78.7	77.7	58.2	55.3	57.3
Table <sup>2/</sup>	Cts./Doz.	42.5	36.0	34.0	43.4	37.6	39.9
Hatching <sup>2/</sup>	Cts./Doz.	140.0	140.0	140.0			

1/ Based on sales during the first half of the month. 2/ Mid-month price. 3/ Cows, steers and heifers. 4/ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter. 5/ Before deduction for hauling and government withholding. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies. 6/ Preliminary. 7/ Entire month. U.S. liveweight equivalent prices except AR, TX. 8/ Average of all eggs sold by farmers including hatching eggs and eggs sold at retail.